

THE DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL (published by the New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, at 163d Street and Fort Washington Avenue) is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published; it contains the latest news and correspondence; the best writers contribute to it.

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DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL
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"He's true to God who's true to man;
Whenever wrong is done
To the humblest and the weakest
'Neath the all-beholding sun,
That wrong is also done to us,
And they are slaves most base,
Whose love of right is for themselves,
And not for all the race."

THANKSGIVING

THIS issue is dated on Thanksgiving Day. Like all other people, the deaf should be thankful for the peace and plenty of the year, that has been marked with abundant harvests and progress in every phase of life.

The deaf should be very thankful for their special schools and the educational opportunities they offer.

They should be thankful for the increased opportunities for religious consolations and spiritual instruction given in the language of signs, by ministers, priests and rabbis, of the several creeds which their parents espouse.

They should be proud and grateful that the law concedes to them the same rights and privileges as is vouchsafed to all other citizens of the United States.

With wants supplied, ambitions fostered, and every elevating influence accorded them, the deaf of this country should be very thankful indeed.

E. M. Gallaudet Memorial Fund

If any great educator of the deaf deserves to be perpetuated in the minds and hearts of the deaf of this country, it is Edward Miner Gallaudet. He founded for them the only college for the deaf in all the world—Gallaudet College at Washington, D. C.

It was founded in the year 1864. It was its first president, and for forty-six years. Amid discouragements and difficulties, such as always beset pioneer efforts to help mankind, he continued in that office. He overcame every obstacle in fostering his ideal of a higher education for the deaf. He placed the college on a firm and indestructible basis, overcoming silent skepticism and silencing blatant harangue. Begun with but one professor and seven students, it has afforded a higher education to at least fifteen hundred deaf men and women, whose increased value to the several states has been a monumental advance in the economy of the nation. All schools have been inspired to advance their educational standards, to the general betterment of all the deaf and to the elevating effect upon the capable and ambitious among them.

The memorial is to take the shape of a college building that will increase the present advantages of the college. The goal set for this accomplishment is \$50,000. At the present time over \$40,000 has been secured. The former students responded nobly to the call for funds, many contributing more than \$50, and the average former students each gave \$25.

It is now up to the deaf in general to come in to the extent of a dollar, for every one of them has indirectly been benefitted. Edward Miner Gallaudet was the lifelong friend of every deaf person in the United States. So that the fund shall be completed on the anniversary of his birth, February 5th, all

the deaf should acknowledge their debt to him by sending a dollar to the Chairman of the Committee on the Memorial Fund: Prof. Harley D. Drake, Gallaudet College, Washington, D. C.

MINNESOTA

It may interest the deaf to know that Mrs. Petra Fandrem Howard was in September re-appointed Superintendent of the Division for the Deaf in the Minnesota Commission of Labor and Industries. Mrs. Howard held this position prior to her marriage, in fact, was the first person to hold such a position. The work is employment and welfare work for the deaf. The welfare work is limited, as the office has not the facilities to carry on this work as it should. Therefore, many cases are turned over to state and city social workers, who co-operate with Mrs. Howard. Since the establishment of the Minnesota Division, a number of other states have formed similar offices.

Mrs. Howard finds that the discrimination against the deaf exists mostly in conversation and not in fact. Working conditions are not of the best, but invariably an employer will ask to be called at a later date, when their firm is more busy. Where deaf men have been employed it is the rule, rather than the exception, that the employer will be glad to take on another deaf person.

OHIO

It was Miss MacGregor's duty to act as hostess to the November birthday party at the Ohio Home, which given November 17th. Miss Toskey assisted Miss MacGregor. A fine chicken dinner was served to all the residents and the birthday party table had the usual cake and favors. Those honored as having a birthday in November were Mrs. Nettie Allen, Miss Jinnie Higgins and Mr. Robert Holmes. One had a guest. These monthly birthday parties are a source of much joy to the residents and the hostesses enjoy preparing for them.

There has been great rejoicing in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Moore, Columbus, over the arrival November of a daughter. Mrs. Moore at one time taught in the Ohio School and Mr. Moore was in the Gallaudet Normal School in 1915. They now have three children, two sons and little Marguerite.

Through a letter from Dayton, we learned that Rev. F. C. Smielau is to be relieved of his work in Indiana and Michigan and devote all his time to the deaf in Ohio, with his headquarters in Columbus instead of in Cleveland. This is as it should be for his district has been altogether too large for one man, and he can find time to visit places in Ohio that could not be reached before. No doubt the Cleveland deaf regret the change in headquarters, but what's their loss is Columbus' gain. There is a chance now for some young deaf man to enter the Indiana and Michigan field.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mundary, of Dayton, betook themselves to the country November 10th, to get away from city scenes and to feast with a relative on good country feed.

"Laid off from work" is common hearing these days, but Messrs. D. Klepinger and W. Huebner, of near Arcanum, are not worrying about such ill luck, as both are prosperous farmers, happy and contented with their lot.

The managers of the Ohio Home have started an endowment fund and while it has not grown very rapidly, it has now passed the \$100,000 mark; \$41,40 being collected at the church service during the reunion and turned over to this fund. Then the Association of Ohio Divisions, N. F. S. D., turned over \$86.88. By the way, the Ohio Frats have been very liberal in support of the Home. The Alumni Association paid in \$123.50 after the reunion, but this is in the improvement fund. The sister-in-law of the late Isaac Dewees, donated \$100.00 to the Home recently.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Connolly, Columbus, left their car securely locked in a garage near their home. Some one emptied too hot ashes from their furnace too near the garage, and before long the building and the car all went up in smoke, leaving the Connolly family minus a good car.

Being laid off from work at Pontiac, Michigan, Mr. D. Schwartz took himself to his father's farm near Cambridge, Ohio, and is trying his hand at repair work on fence and buildings, thus being of much help to his father. This is far better than roaming from place to place trying to land a temporary job.

Mr. William Myles, who formerly lived in Buffalo, but who had been doing night work on the Columbus Dispatch, has gone to Youngstown, where he secured a better position. A little slip in a recent letter of ours caused Mr. and Mrs. B. Wortman, of St. Petersburg, Florida, a whole lot of explaining about their motor trip from Ohio to Florida. Instead of reading that they went through with no accident, their friends read "an accident." We are glad to correct the mistake.

The Seniors had a class party in the Girls' Reading Room on the night of Friday, November 15th. The Reading Room was stripped of every adornment except the chairs, which were placed around the room. As it was to be a rag-tag party, the Seniors came dressed in their "Saturday worst." There were games, dances, and refreshments. At the end of the party, before going home, the Senior boys cleaned up and left the Reading Room as neat as it was before the party began.

Saturday, November 16th, there was a card-party social held in the Girls' Reading Room from eight to ten o'clock. The Reading Room was filled with attractively arranged tables, at which the students played bridge,

GALLAUDET COLLEGE

Friday night, November the eighth, was a "Red Letter Night" for the Literary Society which met in Chapel Hall at seven-thirty. The program, which was arranged in a slightly different order from the usual, one, was a pleasant one.

To begin with, instead of having a member of the faculty give the opening lecture, as has long been the custom, a prologue was offered by Benjamin Marcus, P. C. The subject of the prologue was "The Destruction of Sennacherib." Mr. Marcus shows promise of becoming one of our best signmakers if he continues as he has started.

Leonard Lau, '30, followed Marcus' lead with a reading, "The Easter Torch." To say that he made our blood run cold is putting it lightly, for he literally froze us with horror. At the beginning of the story the audience expressed a passive attitude, but by the time the climax was reached, every individual was tense in his seat.

The dialogue, "Golf Bugs," which followed this gruesome tale was very opportune, for it did much to neutralize the after-effects of Mr. Lau's story. The actors in the dialogue were Leverte Blanchard, P. C., and Robert Travis, P. C. The dialogue was quaintly humorous and put the audience in a happy mood.

Frank Galluzzo, '31, took advantage of the students' good humor to give an exhibition of his prowess as a sign-maker. His declamation was "Zola's Appeal for Dreyfus." It was well signed, well expressed, and well acted.

The critic, Professor F. H. Hughes, ascended the stage with a saddened air. We soon discovered that the cause of his gloom was that the only criticism he could make of the program was that it did not need a critic. Be that as it may, it is interesting to note that the applause given Professor Hughes when he left the stage was louder and more prolonged than that given to any of the actors on the program.

The meeting having been adjourned, the students made their way to the Young Men's Refectory, where an informal dance was held. The social committee had arranged a few new games in which everybody could join. As a result, a merry time was had by all. Toward the end of the dance, all privileges were turned over to the girls, and when the clock struck ten, the girls escorted their escorts to the door of College Hall. It turned out, however, that the youthful swains were so gentlemanly and so well brought up that they promptly escorted the girls back to Fowler Hall, amid much laughter and jesting.

On Saturday, November the ninth, the Gallaudet football team played Temple University in Philadelphia. The result of the hard-fought game was that Temple won by a score of 31 to 0. Our failure was made easier to bear, however, by the knowledge that our boys had shown splendid sportsmanship throughout the game and had been fighters to the finish.

About the time that news of our defeat was on its way to those at home, our Normal fellow from India, Mr. Bhattacharjee, was giving a lecture in Chapel Hall. It was after eight o'clock before he started his talk, with Dr. Hall as the interpreter. Even the sad news our defeat could not dim our interest in Mr. Bhattacharjee's detailed explanation of life and convention in India.

Not till the next day did we hear the story of the Temple game. We found upon investigation that the cause of the deficient Sunday School attendance that morning was this: A large crowd of the boys, having started for Philadelphia in a truck, found themselves stranded midway from Washington to their destination, unable either to go forward or to return. The result was that some of them decided to walk to Philadelphia, and the others decided to hike back home. We feel that it is no wonder that they had no heart for Sunday School the following morning.

Sunday night, November 10th, at seven o'clock, the Y. W. C. A. held a meeting in the Girls' Reading Room in Fowler Hall. The meeting opened with a prayer by Rose Stepan, '32, Lucile Bowyer, '31, followed with a hymn, "Abide With Me." The speaker of the evening was Miss Florence Lewis, '21, who gave a talk on "The Advantages of Travelling". The final effect of her talk was to make the girls determine to begin saving up for a future trip to Europe. Mary Caprigro, '31, closed the meeting with a prayer.

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chess, checkers and dominoes. The evening was enjoyed by all.

Thelma Dyer, '32, had her tonsils removed not long ago. Her recovery has been somewhat retarded by occasional hemorrhages, which have made it necessary for her to remain in the hospital longer than is usual after such an operation. Her classmates and friends are looking forward eagerly to the time when she will be herself again and join them in their work and play.

Charles Joselow, '30, was recently called home to the bedside of his dying mother. He returned to us with a sad countenance than before. We extend to him our most sincere sympathy in his bereavement.

Mr. Asa Forrester has been the speaker at our Epworth League during November. On the 13th, he based his subject on, "Ye hated Me without Cause," and made a fine impression.

Kitchener and Waterloo were represented at our Mission Conference by Messrs. Newton Black, Absalom Martin and Allan Nahrgang.

We sympathize with Mr. Francis P. Rooney in the death of his aged mother, who ceased this life on October 31st, in her seventy-third year.

Mr. Thomas Sipe, of Haliburton, was in this city over Thanksgiving, as was also Wilson Brown of Lisle, George Bell of St. Thomas, and Glen Ball of Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Gould, Jr., of London, were greeting their many friends here at Thanksgiving and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Byrne. Messrs. George Moore and George Pepper were also down from the "Forest City."

Mr. John B. Stewart went out to see his relatives in Hamilton over the week-end of November 9th.

Messrs. Albert and Milton Schneider motored all the way up from Pembroke to enjoy the Thanksgiving holidays with their many friends here. They were smiling all the time.

Claude Hoffmeyer's declamation, "The Shepherd of King Admetus," was well rendered. It seems that the present Preparatory Class contains much good material for future sign-makers. We are hoping they will live up to the promise they show.

Morton Rosenfeld opened his criticism with some witty remarks, which sent the audience into gales of laughter.

His criticism was short and snappy.

When he had resumed his seat, the president announced that a social program had been arranged for the rest of the evening.

The social programs for this term have been in the hands of a splendid committee, the members of which have shown great interest in making the social affairs of Gallaudet a success. They have succeeded to such an extent as to deserve much praise. On this evening they had arranged for both boys and girls to give stunts. After the stunts were given, prizes were awarded in the form of lollipops. In between stunts, there were dances. Everyone enjoyed the evening.

The last football game of the season was played with Shepherd College on Hotchkiss Field on Saturday afternoon, November 23d, at 2:30. There had been a light fall of snow the night before, and as a result the field was more slippery than usual. Many were the tumbles taken, and lucky was the player who succeeded in grasping the slimy ball. The game ended in a score of 25-7 in Gallaudet's favor.

Saturday night at 7:30, a motion picture show was given in Chapel Hall. The picture was "Life and Scenes in Canada and Japan." Some of the scenes were very lovely, but in spite of that we all feel that it is better to live in the United States.

Sunday morning, November 24th, at 9:45, the Y. W. C. A. held a public meeting in Chapel Hall. The following program was given:

Song—"Thanksgiving". Velma Brassell, '30
Talk—Miss Helen Hudson, Chairman of the World's Fellowship Committee.

Miss Brassell signed the song "Thanksgiving" with her usual grace and abandon. Miss Hudson's talk was short, but very interesting. Miss Peet acted as interpreter.

GENEVA FLORENCE.

THE DEAF ARE MORE CONSIDERATE.

The Kansas Star under an editorial entitled, "Psychology and the Deaf," makes the following statement: "Furthermore, the deaf are often more considerate of hearing people than hearing people are of them." My observations are that this statement is essentially correct. It is the usual practice for hearing people when approached simultaneously by a hearing person and by one deaf, to turn hesitatingly to the former.

The impression is given that the hearing person's communication is more important than the deaf person's, or that the former's time is the more valuable. Or even that more deference is due the hearing person. Certain deaf people even foster this impression by turning one of their own number during conversation when interrupted by a hearing individual.

It is quite the rule for certain hearing persons, who ought to know better to interrupt unceremoniously a conversation in which a deaf person is taking part. But all hearing people are not in this category. Occasionally we find one who accords the deaf equal rights and privileges with the hearing, who never interrupts them, who if conversing with them does not allow the conversation to be interrupted by a hearing outsider, and who may even grant to the deaf as a mark of deference precedence over hearing people when approached for consultation. Such hearing people win at once the respect and confidence of all the deaf with whom they come in contact.—*California News*.

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Fisher, of London, motored down to Hamilton, on November 9th, to visit relatives, then came into this city Sunday morning in time for our service and to attend our mission conference on Monday as official representatives of the "Forest City" mission then returned home on Tuesday, again making a call at Hamilton en route. They were

Canadian News

News items for this column, and subscriptions, may be sent to Herbert W. Roberts, 278 Armada Ave., Toronto, Ont.

TORONTO TIDINGS

Miss Alma Brown fled herself away to enjoy the Thanksgiving recess with her home folks in Markdale, returning in time for our social Monday evening.

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CHICAGO

Gallaudet College alumni are bubbling over the effervescent rapture at the high point standing of fullback Ringle in the individual scoring printed every Monday. Following the 14-0 victory over Susquehanna, Saturday, the 16th, Ringle stood sixth in the nation, with 71 points.

Talking about that Susquehanna game—just what was the score? First page *Chicago* News final Saturday night had it 14-14. Sunday's *Tribune* stated Gallaudet 14-6; while the *Herald* and *Examiner* proclaimed the score 14-0.

And what about that rumor Ringle will be forced to leave college next month to earn his bread and jam by the sweat of his brow? A little organized support by the alumni after the Iowa and Purdue order, please. And have the alumni secretary provide not only for the retention of Ringle, but the readmission of Dewey Deer to run interference. Deer has three years eligibility on the Gallaudet squad remaining, and the two main mastodons should steam-roller even Yale.

Several of the deaf, including Jim Meagher and Glenn Smith (the latter playing center on the regular eleven of Notre Dame some fifteen years ago) were among the record-breaking crowd of 122,500 which witnessed that Notre Dame-Southern California game in Soldiers' Field Stadium, November 16th. This immense stadium once held 146,000 spectators at the Dempsey-Tunney fight. It also once held a bare 500, at the football game the Deaf, 1926. The promoters lost plenty of money on the affair—and our school has never been invited to come to Chicago since. As a study in contrasts—well, "write your own ticket."

Work is slackening up here, despite the approach of Christmas. Several thousands have been released by the radio companies—including dozens of deaf folks. The new job-printing scale is settled, on a five-year contract—an intricate thing providing for eventual establishment of the five-day week, the same as it has already installed the five-night-week for night workers. Scale is \$57 for 44 hours days; \$60 for 40 hours, night; June, July and August of 1931 and 1932 will see the day rate of \$57 paid for five days' work; on and after April 1st, 1933, this \$57 rate will apply on 40 hours, permanently. Linotype and monotype workers get \$1.40 per week over scale.

The newspaper scale is still hanging fire, and "subbing" is extremely poor picking. Our advice to those planning to hunt work in Chicago is: "D-O-N-T!"

Miss Alice Donohue's Ephpheta card party netted just \$108.44 for the De l'Epee statue in Buffalo. Are you coming to see it unveiled next summer? If not, why not?

A "Collegiate Night" will be thrown by Chicago Division, No. 106, at Crystal Hall, 2705 North Avenue, Saturday, December 14th. Admission fifty cents.

A "New Year Eve Whoopie" will be tossed by the same division at Occidental Hall Tuesday, December 31st. Admission, one dollar including wardrobe.

The Stewart Company has laid off some help including a few deaf workers this week. Its financial condition is believed to have resulted from its loss in the stock market. The company hired a large number of deaf workers during the World War.

The Ephpheta Social Center had a monthly business meeting at the Ephpheta Club house Sunday, November 17th, at 4 P.M., with good attendance. After supper served in the dining-room, they went up to the chapel to view a movie, for a charge of twenty-five cents a person, to aid the fund.

Newton Stanley, who was married to Miss Veva Gossin, a former pupil of the Ephpheta School for the Catholic Deaf, is sick at the county hospital. Mrs. Stanley goes to work to support herself.

A bazaar held at Rev. Flick's church November 15th and 16th, was brought to a successful issue. Many articles on display lured the guests to buy. A good supper was served and a sum of money swelled the church fund.

Father O'Brien has mailed out cards to all Catholic persons to attend a Christmas sale, to be held at the Ephpheta Club house, November 30th and December 1st, and requested them to bring articles to be sold at the sale to reduce the debt.

The lovely home of Mrs. M. Huff, Oak Park, Ill., was the scene of a happy gathering of lady friend Sunday afternoon, November 17th.

The Hebrew Deaf Club held a monthly business meeting at Bruns' Hall Sunday, November 17th, with a good attendance.

Miss Dorothy Vezinsky went to Antigo, Wis., 350 miles distant from here, for one week's vacation with friends and relatives, hunting and fishing.

Alfred Arnot secured a good position at the bindery of Donnelly & Sons, after an idleness of a few months.

The Ephpheta School for the Catholic Deaf and the School for the Deaf orphans were closed, in observance of Armistice Day, November 11th.

There will be a Thanksgiving Day service at the M. E. Mission Thursday, November 28th, at 3 P.M.

Mrs. Evelyn Rushing gave birth to a baby girl last week. Both are doing well.

Arthur Hollis, who works as a packer at the plant of the Morris Packing Company, is improving from his illness of two weeks.

Harry Hart, president of Hart, Shaffner & Marx, died at his home in the Belmont Hotel today of pneumonia. On February 17th next, Mr. Hart would have been eighty years old.

Mr. Hart has been head of the company since its formation in 1879. This concern, one of the largest men's clothing institutions in the world, was organized as the firm of Hart, Abt & Marx. Upon the withdrawal in 1887 of Levi Abt, Hart's brother-in-law, the partnership of Hart, Schaffner & Marx was formed, consisting of the two Harts, Harry and Max, Joseph Schaffner and Marcus Marx.

ALL FIRM FOUNDERS DEAD

The two Hart brothers continued in the partnership until the death of Max Hart in February of 1928. The present business was incorporated in 1911. Joseph Schaffner died in 1918 and Marcus Marx in 1921. All the founder members of the firm now are dead.

H. R. Hart was a deaf brother of the deceased and preceded him in death about twelve years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sharpnack, Mrs. Philip Hasenstab, Mrs. S. Allen and Miss Cora Jacoba went to Steger, Ill., to see Mrs. Pond, who is not expected to live.

A birthday party was given to Mrs. Lucretia Barr and Mrs. William Zollinger at the Epworth League Social.

Their birthdays fall on the 26th of November. Two birthday cakes were given to them lighted with candles. They were given quite a number of gifts by the Epworth League members.

A report has come here that a certain teacher at the Illinois School for the Deaf, has received a stroke of paralysis.

We shall wait for reliable news before mentioning name of the patient. There will be a dramatic entertainment at the M. E. Mission next December. Date will be announced later.

WISCONSIN NOTES

Superintendent Skyberg, of the Minnesota deaf school at Faribault, who is on a tour of inspection of the leading schools for the deaf, in the Central West, spent several days of this week visiting the class rooms and the shops of the Wisconsin deaf school. Mr. Skyberg expressed himself pleased with the conduct of the State School.

Mrs. Dora Lowe, principal of the Manual Department at the Wisconsin deaf school, returned last week from a few days' trip to Council Bluffs, Ia., and Omaha, Neb.

Miss E. Matteson and Miss Glene Williams, both teachers at the Wisconsin deaf school, went to Milwaukee, Wis., last Saturday to visit their friend, Mrs. Kinner Hollister.

Prof. F. J. Neesam visited relatives on a farm at Edgerton, Wis., over the week-end. He returned to the Wisconsin deaf school with ten rabbits and one duck, after hunting.

Rudolph Lange returned to Chicago last Monday, after a visit of one day with his parents, Prof. and Mrs. Paul Lange, at Delavan, Wis.

Miss Mary Stam, a State School nurse, at Delavan, was a week-end visitor at Madison, Wis.

Olive Blott, of Waukesha, Wis., returned to school at Delavan, after being detained at home by a long siege with typhoid fever.

Gwendolyn, daughter of Superintendent Bray, of the Wisconsin school, spent Sunday with her brother, Wallace, a student at the Northwestern University, at Evanston, Ill., and attended the Wisconsin-Chicago football game.

Beulah Neesam, a student at University of Wisconsin at Madison, Wis., came to Delavan last Saturday to visit her parents, Prof. and Mrs. F. Neesam.

The Ohio Club had a most interesting program Monday evening, November 11th (Armistice Day), when the club was entertained at the home of Mrs. Fritz Johannessen assisted by Mrs. Gertrude Pynn at Delavan. After songs were sung reminding the members of the World War days, a luncheon appropriate to the occasion was served by the hostesses.

Mrs. Isabella Parker Gilbert was given a surprise birthday on November 10th, at her home in Amityville, L.I. The dining room and table was artistically arranged by her charming daughter, Miss Bertha Gilbert, in pale yellow and favors to match. After games, music and conversation, a delicious supper was served. Mrs. Gilbert, who is a lovable woman, was the recipient of many gifts. There were about thirty guests present.

Mrs. Lena Wolk has just returned from a little vacation in Laurelton, L.I., where she had a most enjoyable and restful time at the beautiful home of her sister, Mrs. Ida Smith.

A resolution of sympathy was passed at the last regular monthly business meeting of the Deaf-Mutes' Union League on the death of Mr. Ardine Rembeck, who has been a member for over fifteen years, and the secretary was instructed to convey same to his bereaved family, and in addition the mourning drapery will remain for thirty days in the League's room.

NEW YORK

News items for this column should be sent direct to the *DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL*, Station M, New York.

A few words of information in a letter or postal card is sufficient. We will do the rest.

As usual a large attendance greeted President Frankenheim when he called to order the monthly business meeting of the Deaf-Mutes' Union League, on Thursday evening, November 21st.

Six members were admitted and ten applications received. The goal of four hundred may be reached before 1930, if it keeps up at this rate.

The report of the Entertainment Committee was well received—the next affair will be the Barn Dance, and all of the five rooms of the League will be used on this occasion. Wednesday evening, November 27th.

The Committee have gone to extra pains and decorated the Union League Hall. An orchestra will furnish the music.

Those who intend to take part in the costume will find ample dressing rooms, and the prizes to be won will be worthwhile.

The Committee further desires it known that there will be no charge for refreshments.

And it will be best for those who intend attending to come early, as three hundred and fifty is the limit.

Chairman John N. Funk of the Literary Committee reported that in December he will give his last—and will try to make it the best held thus far for this year. Date, etc., will be given later.

The Athletic Committee too have been active. Benjamin Shafranek has charge of the Senior Basket Ball team and Joseph Mortiller, the Junior team, and both will be heard from ere long.

At the next meeting, Thursday, December 19th, the election for officers will be held, and the attendance will perhaps be the largest in the history of the organization.

The three pool tables have been repaired, and now the interest in pocket billiards has suddenly increased. A committee consisting of John N. Funk, Eddie Baum and Israel Koplowitz, were appointed to conduct a tournament.

The celebration of the forty-fourth anniversary of the founding of the Deaf-Mutes' Union League which occurs on Friday, January 3d, has been postponed to Sunday evening, January 5th. Messrs. John N. Funk, Marcus L. Kenner and Benjamin Friedwald, are in charge of this. It is to take place in the Union League Hall, and both will be heard from ere long.

The Hebrew Association of the Deaf held a "500" and Whist Party in the Union League Hall, 143 West 125th Street, on Wednesday evening, November 20th.

The Margraf Club wishes to call attention to its "Fall Dance" to be held at the Deaf-Mutes' Union League Hall, on Saturday evening of December 7th, 1929, at 8 o'clock. The admission will be one dollar at door, the tickets being sold now at seventy-five cents. There will be a dancing contest with cash prizes to winners: \$15 as first prize, \$10 to second, \$5 to third. There will also be a little refreshment.

William Morrison, who met with an accident by being run over by an auto a short time ago, is still confined in the Long Island Hospital. An operation was performed on his leg, and we understand that in a week or so he will be able to return to his home.

The Whist and "500" of the H. A. D. came off at the rooms of the Deaf-Mutes' Union League last Wednesday evening, the 20th, with an attendance of about one hundred.

Prizes were awarded to the following:

Whist—First, Mrs. H. Berk and Mr. A. Aellis; second, Mrs. M. Marks and Mr. A. Ederheimer.

"500"—First, Mrs. I. Moses and Mr. Ed. Carr; second, Miss A. Hoffman.

The beloved mother of Miss Alpha Schueler passed away on October 29th, after an illness of three months. The remains were cremated at Fresh Pond, L. I.

Cards are out announcing the marriage of Dorothy Storm Davies to Benito V. Baca. The wedding will take place on August 17th. They will be at home after December 1st, at 3765 Eighteenth Avenue, Brooklyn.

Jack S. Stark was among the deaf who attended the Masquerade Ball of the New Haven Division of Frats on Saturday last. He also visited his cousins in Bridgeport.

The Hebrew Association of the Deaf held a "500" and Whist Party in the Union League Hall, 143 West 125th Street, on Wednesday evening, November 20th.

The Capital City

Owing to the physical indisposition of Mrs. C. C. Colby, regular Washington correspondent of the esteemed *DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL*, she was compelled to relinquish her favorite quill for a temporary period and is devoting her energies towards the restoration of her normal health at the charming home of her daughter, Mrs. P. R. Vernier. At her solicitation the writer has consented to assume her place during her convalescence.

Mrs. Colby, despite seventy years old, has invariably an interest in all matters pertaining to the betterment and welfare of the local deaf community, and though a devout member of St. Barnabas' P. E. Mission, she is frequently seen at Missions of all denominations and secular organizations, and tenders them a helping hand. A wide circle of her friends wish her a speedy and complete recovery.

After weeks of elaborate arrangements, under the able chairmanship of Mr. Wilbur T. P. Souder and his efficient committee, composing of Mrs. William Lowell, Mrs. Wilbert P. Souder, Miss Nora Nanney and Mr. John R. Courtney, supplemented by assistance voluntarily offered by Mr. and Mrs. Harley D. Drake, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Flood, Mr. and Mrs. Simon B. Alley, Mrs. Roy J. Stewart, Mrs. W. W. Duvall, Mrs. J. R. Courtney, Mrs. Charles Keyser, Miss Emma Ward, Mr. Carr and others, the palatable and appetizing patty chicken supper and bazaar, which were held on the evening of November 19th, at the Calvary Baptist Mission for the Deaf, proved to be a great success beyond their fondest expectation, both financially and socially. A continuous stream of crowd flowed to the supper from 5 to 8 o'clock in the evening and a new departure from old-fashioned church suppers was that they were served in a la cafeteria style and seated to small round tables. The affair took place in new Shallenberger Hall, in the Samuel Harrison Greene Memorial Building adjacent to the church, which was recently dedicated with appropriate ceremonies, and upon entering they all marveled at the generous and commodious proportions of this hall, with every up-to-date facility, and mammoth kitchen with soft and gentle radiance of electric lights. The proceeds of this worthy affair will defray the expenses of furnishing Baker Hall donated by the church for the exclusive use of the Baptist deaf members, as well as the church home of the local community. Rev. and Mrs. Arthur D. Bryant wish to express through this column their gratitude for your presence and patronage at the supper and bazaar.

Among those noticed in the throng were: Mr. and Mrs. Cannon, the former being the nephew of the late Hon. Joseph Cannon, Ex-Speaker of the House of Representatives, Mr. E. E. Hannon, Sculptor of the Abbe l'Epee Statue, and Mrs. Hannan, Mr. William J. Hayes, of Baltimore, Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Auditor's Office Staff, Rev. and Mrs. Hobart L. Tracy, and numerous prominent Federal employees.

Among a vast army of 100,000 competitive contestants in the Civil Service

examination for temporary positions as enumerators, tabulators and clerks, in the coming decennial Federal Census are: Misses Nora Nanney, Audie Rogers, Mabel Hoyle, Evelyn Sharp, Mrs. W. P. Souder, Mrs. Jean N. Edington.

Preparations are well under way for an oyster supper, which will take place at the Northeast Masonic Temple, Saturday night, November 23d, for the benefit of Washington Division, No. 46, N. F. S. D. The personal of the committee in charge: Mr. S. B. Alley, chairman; Messrs. A. Rose, R. P. Smoak, and W. H. Duvall.

Miss Ruth C. Atkins, of the Kendall School staff, was in Baltimore, on November 15th, as a week-end guest of Miss Clara D. Wheeler, of Overlea School for Colored Deaf staff.

Mrs. Roy J. Stewart, of the Kendall School, is contemplating a brief trip to New York City for a visit to her friend, Miss Harriet Hall, during the Thanksgiving holidays.

The O. W. L. S. of Gallaudet College will present an entertainment in the Auditorium on Thanksgiving Eve, November 27th. Open to public Admission, thirty cents.

Prof. Henry J. Stegemerten, Principal of School for the Colored Deaf, Overlea, Md., was a recent visitor to this city, being guest of Mr. Roy J. Stewart.

The National Literary Society held its regular monthly meeting on Wednesday night, November 20th, and presented an interesting program which was follows as:—

Reading, "The Chinese Man Trap," Mr. Gerald Ferguson.

Travel Talk, Mr. E. E. Hanan.

Dialogue, "The People Sleep," Messrs. Edwin Isaacson and S. B. Alley.

Rev. H. Lorraine Tracy took for his text on the 17th the 27th verse of the 33d chapter of Deuteronomy: "The eternal God is thy refuge, and underneath are the everlasting arms." As Thanksgiving Day will have come and gone ere he returns from his monthly trip through southwestern Virginia and West Virginia, he preached on "The Essence of Thanksgiving."

Gallaudet College football eleven surprised us Saturday afternoon, when it defeated the powerful Susquehanna College eleven at Selinsgrove, Pa., with the final score of 14 to 7. The victory of the Kendall Greeners came as an upset, as the river boys were expected to win.

On Friday night, November 1st, Mrs. Elomie E. Bernsdorff tendered her devoted husband a surprise birthday party, at their apartment in the new Trinity Towers, near the National Zoological Park. Games were indulged in, and dainty refreshments delightfully served. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Boswell, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Elliott, Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert P. Souder, Mrs. Council, M. and Mrs. W. W. Duvall, were among those present.

W. W. DUVALL

Betty Holliday underwent a severe operation, for removal of appendix, at the South Side Hospital last June. This worry and the preparations made to send her to Southern Seminary, Buena Vista, Va., kept the writer on the go most of the time, which accounts for the absence of the Pittsburgh column for the last few months. You must go among your people to get the news.

F. M. HOLLIDAY.

World Employs Odd Ways To Get Water.

Windmill water pumps, long characteristic landmarks of Holland, are giving way to electric power plants. "This evolution," says a bulletin from the National Geographic society, "suggests many odd ways in which the world pumps its water supply."

While American farmers on hitherto arid areas of the West are having their water delivered to them for irrigation purposes, Chinese farmers, known the world over for raising from one to four crops a year on their less than an acre plots, are still using devices which antedate the windmill by several centuries.

"The Chengtu plains of Szechuan province are dotted with huge water wheels which resemble the Ferris wheel at state fairs. Upon close inspection however, a ride on a Chengtu irrigator would be a bit damp, for watercups and pipes occupy the space where seats would be if the wheel were in an amusement park. As the wheel turns, the cups dip water from the canal. When the containers reach the level of the field, the water is discharged into a trough.

"In Chihli province, even within sight of Peking, farmers irrigate their farms largely by foot power," continued the bulletin. One device consists of a long open trough with one end in the canal the other on the edge of the farm. Three or four Chinese boys tread spokes extending from a hub, revolving causes a chain with loose boards attached to push water from the canal through the trough until it reaches the field.

"Japan's footpump is a one-man affair. Instead of treading 'spokes' the Japanese farmers tread the paddles of the irrigating wheel.

Korean farmers are content with their spoonlike scoops, which are tied to tripods placed on the bank of a stream. When the scoop is filled with water it is hoisted to the field and emptied.

"Among the Indians of the west, the tribal women folk still carry water jars on their heads in much the same manner as the natives of central Africa.

"The Persian water wheel resembles wheels used in our northwestern states until the early part of this century. On the sites of several western irrigation projects water wheels, similar to paddle wheels on Ohio riverboats, pumped water for irrigation purposes. In remote districts some of the old wheels are still in operation.

"The American Indian needed no pumps, for he moved where there was abundant water supply. Civilization, however, makes it difficult to move, so man has devised numerous ways to have his water brought to him. A tunnel 110 miles long and large enough to accommodate a railroad train supplies New York City with water. Los Angeles' water flows through an aqueduct 250 miles long, crossing the Mojave desert in its course to the city. Chicago, however, has not gone far for its source. Its aqueducts are laid but a few miles out into Lake Michigan. The Nadral aqueduct in India, which carries water from the lower Ganges to irrigation canals in the northwest, would reach from New York nearly to Cleveland, O., were it in the United States.

"The Queen Mary reservoir at Littleton, England, which supplies London's water, is the world's largest entirely artificial reservoir, with a capacity of many million gallons. The Elephant Butte irrigation dam on the Rio Grande River, although not entirely artificial, holds more than a hundred times as much. There are several dams in the United States more than 300 feet high, with the Arrowrock on the Boise River, Idaho, topping them all at 350 feet. —The Daven.

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Meets Third Sunday of the month. Information can be had from Dr. A. Felix Nash, Executive Director, Room 916, 1133 Broadway, New York City; or Mrs. A. C. A. Cohn, Secretary, 699 East 137th Street, Bronx.

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